



Freeman Chair in China Studies

費和中國研究講座

Partners or Competitors?: Economics, Trade, and Finance in U.S.-China Relations

Speaker Biographies

Pieter Bottelier is an economist, China scholar and author of many articles on China's economic transition. He is also currently an adjunct professor at the School for Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University and Georgetown University. He previously taught at the Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (2001-03).

Mr. Bottelier's 28 year-long tenure at the World Bank includes positions as Senior Advisor to the Vice President for East Asia (1997-98); Chief of the World Bank's Resident Mission in Beijing (1993-97); consecutive directorships for Latin America and North Africa (1987-93); Division Chief for Mexico, 1983-87; resident Chief Economist in Jakarta, Indonesia (1979-83); and various assignments as desk economist for East- and West African countries (1970-79).

Prior to joining the Bank, Mr. Bottelier taught at Amsterdam University (1964-65); served as an advisor to the Ministry of Finance in Zambia (1965-67); consultant to UNCTAD (Geneva) on global non-ferrous metal market issues (1968); and as Chief Economist and Marketing Director of the (then) Zambian State-owned copper company (1968-70). He was also a Research Fellow at the Brookings Institution, Washington, DC (1963-64) and a Harkness Fellow of the Commonwealth Fund in New York for study in the US (1962-64). Mr. Bottelier received his education from University of Amsterdam (1954-62) and Massachusetts Institute of Technology (1962-63).

Harvey Chen (Chen Zhaohui) is a principal founder and chairman of the board of The First Light Academy, and a founder and CEO of Global EduTech Management Group in China. He is also the founder and director of the Institute of Contemporary Finance at Shanghai Jiao Tong University, and of the Centre for the New Economy at Sun Yat-sen (Zhongshan) University Business School in Guangzhou, a fellow of the National Center of Economic Research of Tsinghua University, and a guest professor of several Chinese universities.

He worked in JP Morgan Chase, New York(1999-2001), the International Monetary Fund(1995-1999), the London School of Economics(1992-1995) where he held the Jean Monnet Lectureship in the Economics of the EU, a lectureship chair endowed by the European Commission in memory of "the founding father of the European Union." While at the LSE, he also served as a member of the LSE Financial Markets Group, a consultant and lead column contributor to IDEA-LSE Emerging Market Today and a research affiliate of Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), a major European think tank. He holds a current advisory role to Oxford Analytica, Shanghai Government Leading Group on the Asset Restructuring of Listed Companies, the government of Malaysia, the City of Hangzhou, the Province of Hunan, and the People Daily News Information Center, among others. Dr. Chen's earlier experience in China includes a naval architect position at Guangzhou Shipyard, a large state-owned enterprise, and a research post at Guangzhou Government's economic research institute.

Dr. Chen has a BS in Naval Architecture and Ocean Engineering from Shanghai Jiao Tong University, MA in Economics, MPhil and Ph.D. in Economics and Finance from Columbia University, New York.

David Dollar is the research manager for the macroeconomics and growth team and has been recently appointed Country Director for China and Mongolia starting July 1, 2004. He co-authored (with Lant Pritchett) the World Bank report *Assessing Aid* (www.worldbank.org/research/aid). His contributions to the aid effectiveness research covered the impact of aid on growth and poverty, how aid could be reallocated to have a larger effect on poverty reduction, and the impact of structural adjustment lending and conditionality on policy reform. His current work focuses on the impact of different institutions and policies on inequality and poverty. In particular, he is investigating the impact of globalization -- openness to trade and capital flows -- on growth, inequality, and poverty. Before joining the research department Dollar was spent six years working on Vietnam (1989-95) and headed up the Bank's policy dialogue with that country during a period of intense reform and structural adjustment. He continues to do research on the impact of economic reform and growth on welfare in Vietnam. Prior to joining the World Bank Dollar taught economics at UCLA and as a visitor at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences in Beijing. He has a PhD in economics from NYU and a BA in Chinese Studies from Dartmouth College.

Charles W. Freeman III joined the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative in April 2002 as Deputy Assistant USTR for the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Macau, and Mongolia. In this capacity, he is responsible for the development and implementation of the United States' overall trade policy with respect to those economies.

An attorney by training, Mr. Freeman has wide-ranging experience in government, the private sector and the non-profit world, much of that focused on business and economic policy in the Asia-Pacific region. Immediately prior to joining USTR he served as Legislative Counsel for Senator Frank H. Murkowski (R-AK), advising on foreign relations, security and international economic issues. He previously had been based in Hong Kong as Director of The Asia Foundation's economic reform programs in China, Hong Kong and Taiwan; and before that as Director of the *International Herald Tribune's* Asia-Pacific program of business-to-government conferences. Before moving to Hong Kong in late 1994 he directed emerging market operations for Boston-based Schooner Capital Corporation. He began his career as a venture capital and business transactions lawyer at Testa, Hurwitz & Thibault, also in Boston.

Mr. Freeman received his J.D. from Boston University School of Law, where he was an editor of the *Law Review* and graduated with honors. He earned a B.A. from Tufts University in Asian Studies, concentrating in Economics, also with honors. He also did post-graduate work in economic policy at Fudan University in Shanghai and studied at the Taipei Language Institute. He speaks Mandarin Chinese. He is married with two children and lives in Montgomery County, Maryland.

Ellen L. Frost is a Visiting Fellow at the Institute for International Economics and an Adjunct Research Fellow at the Institute for National Strategic Studies at the National Defense University. Her 32-year career in Washington spans service in two branches of the U.S. government. She was a Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense in the Carter administration and Counselor to the U.S. Trade Representative in the first Clinton administration. In addition, she has worked in the Senate, the Treasury Department, the corporate sector, and academic and research institutions.

Throughout Dr. Frost's career she has frequently specialized in and written about the linkages between economic and security issues in developing countries. She has published two books and numerous articles. In a chapter in *Strategic Asia*, recently published by the National Bureau of Asian research, she analyzed the political significance of Asian economic integration, including factors contributing to successful engagement with the global economy. She also wrote most of the economic sections of a forthcoming report on Indonesia's fragile democracy, sponsored by the National Commission on U.S. Relations with Indonesia. Before that, she co-edited and wrote an overview chapter for a 2-volume publication entitled *The*

Global Century: Globalization and National Security, published by the National Defense University. She has extensive speaking experience at home and abroad, most recently in India.

Born in Boston, Massachusetts in 1945, Dr. Frost received her Ph.D. from the Department of Government at Harvard University, where she specialized in the politics and foreign policy of China; an M.A. from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy; and a B.A. from Radcliffe College.

Bates Gill holds the Freeman Chair in China Studies at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, DC. A specialist in East Asian foreign policy and politics, his research focuses primarily on Northeast Asian political and security issues, especially with regard to China. His current work examines China's domestic social, economic and political transformation including a focus on the country's looming HIV/AIDS challenge.

Among his professional affiliations, Dr. Gill serves on the Board of Directors of the National Committee on U.S.-China Relations, the U.S.-China Policy Foundation, the American Association for Chinese Studies and The Feris Foundation of America. He is also on the Editorial Board of the *Journal of Contemporary China* and the *Washington Journal of Modern China*. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, and the International Institute of Strategic Studies. A frequent visitor to East Asia, Dr. Gill speaks, reads, and writes in Chinese, English, and French.

Robert A. Kapp is president of The US-China Business Council. In addition to guiding the business services, publications, and program activities of the US-China Business Council through its Washington, DC headquarters and its Beijing and Shanghai representative offices, Dr. Kapp contributes regularly to informed U.S. dialogue on China, through Congressional testimony, published articles, frequent media appearances, and presentations to educational and community organizations nationwide.

Prior to joining the US-China Business Council, he served (1987-94) as president of the Washington Council on International Trade, a member-supported private organization in the state of Washington primarily concerned with trade policy issues. He was the founding Executive Director of the Washington State China Relations Council 1979 to 1987, and again from 1992 to 1994 concurrently with his position at the Washington Council on International Trade.

Dr. Kapp graduated from Swarthmore College in History and received his Master's and doctoral degrees from Yale. His advanced training was in East Asian Studies and History, and from 1970 to 1980 he taught modern Chinese history at Rice University (Houston) and the University of Washington (Seattle).

Dr. Kapp is a member of the U.S. Department of State Advisory Committee on International Economic Policy, the Council on Foreign Relations, and the National Committee on U.S.-China Relations. He and his wife Catherine live in the Washington D.C. area and are parents of a daughter, now in graduate school.

Sherman E. Katz is the William M. Scholl Chair in International Business. He joined The Center for Strategic & International Studies in Washington D.C in February 2000. During 30 years of practicing international trade law, he represented U.S. and foreign corporations, governments, and multilateral institutions in trade policy issues, including national trade regulation and litigation, World Trade Organization negotiations, agreements and dispute settlement.

A Member of the New York and District of Columbia Bars, Sherman graduated from Amherst College, Columbia University School of Law and the Columbia School of International Affairs. He attended Stockholm University for his junior college year and received a diploma in EU law from the University of Oxford in 1992.

He is a recipient of Sweden's Royal Order of the North Star, a member of the Council of Foreign Relations, and an adjunct professor of International Trade at the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies.

Nicholas R. Lardy is a senior fellow at the Institute for International Economics, was a senior fellow in the Foreign Policy Studies Program at the Brookings Institution from 1995 to 2003 and also served as interim director of Foreign Policy Studies in 2001. He was the director of the Henry M. Jackson School of International Studies at the University of Washington from 1991 to 1995. From 1997 through the spring of 2000, he was the Frederick Frank Adjunct Professor of International Trade and Finance at the Yale University School of Management.

He serves on the Board of Directors and Executive Committee of the National Committee on United States-China Relations and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. He is also on the editorial boards of *The China Quarterly*, the *Journal of Asian Business*, the *China Review*, and the *China Economic Review*. He received his BA from the University of Wisconsin in 1968 and his PhD from the University of Michigan in 1975, both in economics.

Susan V. Lawrence is a Washington correspondent for the Far Eastern Economic Review, the Hong Kong-based business newsweekly wholly owned by Dow Jones & Co. Prior to moving to Washington in September, she served for five years as China Bureau Chief for the Review. For the last two years of her assignment in Beijing, she worked concurrently as a correspondent for the Review's sister publication, The Wall Street Journal. In the early and mid-1990s, Susan was Beijing correspondent for Washington, D.C.-based US News & World Report. Susan received her B.A. and M.A. in East Asian Studies from Harvard University. She also studied modern Chinese history at Peking University from 1985 to 1987.

Jeremy E. Mark is a Deputy Division Chief in the External Relations Department of the International Monetary Fund. He was a reporter and editor with The Asian Wall Street Journal from 1983 until 1995, with postings to Japan, Taiwan and Singapore. He was a co-winner of an Overseas Press Club Award in 1996 for reporting on the collapse of Barings Inc. From 1996 until 1998 he was a senior editor at Asia Business News/CNBC Asia in Singapore, where he coordinated coverage of the Asian financial crisis.

Laurence H. Meyer is a former member of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and currently a distinguished scholar at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington D.C. and President of Meyer's Monetary Policy Insights, a division of Macroeconomic Advisers.

While serving as a Fed governor from June 1996 through January 2002, Dr. Meyer became widely known as an influential member of the Federal Open Market Committee and built a reputation for independent thinking and straight talk about monetary policy. He has been widely acclaimed for his ability to bring clarity to the chaos of economic data and to demystify the art and science of monetary policymaking.

In addition to monetary policy, Dr. Meyer's special focus on the Board was bank supervision and regulation. He was chairman of the Board's Committee on Supervisory and Regulatory Affairs, overseeing the Board's regulatory implementation of financial modernization legislation and its participation in negotiations toward a new international capital accord.

Dr. Meyer was born on March 8, 1944 in the Bronx, New York. He received a B.A. (magna cum laude) from Yale University in 1965 and a Ph.D. from Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1970. Before becoming a member of the Fed Board, Meyer was president of Laurence H. Meyer and Associates, a St. Louis-based economic consulting firm specializing in macroeconomic forecasting and policy analysis and became recognized as one of the nation's leading economic forecasters.

Kevin N. Nealer is a Principal and partner in The Scowcroft Group, where he provides risk analysis and direct investment support to the Group's multinational clients, specializing in financial services and trade policy issues.

Before joining The Scowcroft Group, Mr. Nealer advised multinational clients on investment issues, project finance, and trade law/policy as a principal in the consulting affiliate of Washington's largest law firm, and as vice president for corporate affairs with a leading government strategies practice.

A trade attorney and former State Department officer, Mr. Nealer served as trade policy advisor to the Senate Democratic Leadership from 1982 to 1987. A Fulbright professor in the People's Republic of China (1990 to 1991), Mr. Nealer currently serves as a lecturer, program moderator, and adjunct professor of trade law and policy at the Georgetown University McDonough School of Business.

Mr. Nealer received his undergraduate degree from the University of Michigan and his law degree from Case Western Reserve University School of Law. He is the author of numerous articles on political economy appearing in *The Asia Wall Street Journal*, *Journal of Commerce*, and a host of other periodicals, books, and professional journals. A member of the Council on Foreign Relations, he was an author of the Council's report *Beginning the Journey: China, the United States, and the WTO*. He is a consultant to the U.S. defense and intelligence communities on trade and economic security issues.

Margaret M. Pearson is Professor of Government and Politics at the University of Maryland, College Park. She received her Ph.D. in Political Science from Yale University. Her publications include the books *Joint Ventures in the People's Republic of China* (Princeton University Press, 1991) and *China's New Business Elite: The Political Results of Economic Reform* (University of California Press, 1997), as well as articles in *The China Journal*, *Modern China*, *China Business Review*, and other journals. Her current research interests include China's integration into global trade regimes (particularly the WTO), and the emergence of China's regulatory state. She held a Fulbright Research Fellowship in Beijing for the fall of 2002.

Hugh Peyman is the founder and President of Research-Works, a Shanghai-based research company that specializes in longer-term research that seeks Big Ideas and Misconceptions for fund managers investing in the Asian equity markets from Korea to India. He has over 20 years experience in Asian research with leading global firms: in 1984 Peyman started Merrill Lynch's Southeast Asian research and went on to head Merrill Lynch's Asian research.

Very much an Asian Emerging Market pioneer, he did research and marketing in 1985 for the first Thai country fund, followed by the first two India funds, the first NYSE-listed Malaysian fund, the second Indonesian fund and worked closely with the managers of the Korea and Taiwan Funds. At Merrill Lynch and then at Dresdner Kleinwort Benson, where he was managing director, he pioneered sector research in Asia.

Peyman has lived in Asia for over 26 years, in Hong Kong, Kuala Lumpur, Singapore and Shanghai. His first involvement with Asia was in 1975 when he co-authored the *Great Uhuru Railway; China's Aid Showpiece in Africa* (Gollancz). He was the Malaysian financial correspondent for the *Far Eastern Economic Review* from 1979-1981, having worked for Reuters in Hong Kong from 1977- 1978. He read Politics, Philosophy and Economics at Oxford.

Daniel Rosen is a visiting fellow at the Institute for International Economics. From 2000-2001 he was a member of the National Economic Council Staff where he served as Senior Advisor for International Economic Policy. His work has focused on the economic development of East Asia, particularly Greater China. He is the author of *Behind the Open Door: Foreign Enterprises in the Chinese Marketplace* (1998). Other areas of focus include telecommunications negotiations, trade and environment linkages, and the limits of economic sanctions as a foreign policy tool.