

Taiwan Elections 2008: What is at Stake for Taiwan and Taiwan-U.S.-China Relations
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SPEAKER BIOGRAPHIES

Richard Bush

Richard Bush is a Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution and Director of its Center for Northeast Asian Policy Studies. CNAPS is a center for research, analysis, and debate to enhance policy development on the pressing political, economic, and security issues facing Northeast Asia and U.S. interests in the region. Richard Bush came to Brookings in July 2002, after serving almost five years as the Chairman and Managing Director of the American Institute in Taiwan, the mechanism through which the United States Government conducts substantive relations with Taiwan in the absence of diplomatic relations.

Richard Bush began his professional career in 1977 with the China Council of The Asia Society. In July 1983 he became a staff consultant on the House Foreign Affairs Committee's Subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs. In January 1993 he moved up to the full committee, where he worked on Asia issues and served as liaison with Democratic Members. In July 1995, he became National Intelligence Officer for East Asia and a member of the National Intelligence Council, which coordinates the analytic work of the intelligence community. He left the NIC in September 1997 to become head of AIT.

Richard Bush received his undergraduate education at Lawrence University in Appleton, Wisconsin. He did his graduate work in political science at Columbia University, getting an M.A. in 1973 and his Ph.D. in 1978. He is author of a number of articles on U.S. relations with China and Taiwan; of *At Cross Purposes*, a book of essays on the history of America's relations with Taiwan published in March 2004 by M.E. Sharpe; and of *Untying the Knot*, a book on cross-Strait political relations published by the Brookings Institution Press in July 2005. Dr. Bush's latest book, *A War Like No Other: The Truth About China's Challenge to America* (Wiley, 2007), is co-written with Brookings scholar Michael O'Hanlon and examines the challenges that the United States faces in avoiding conflict and developing its relationship with China. He is currently working on a book examining structural factors in the U.S.-Japan-China trilateral relationship.

Charles Freeman

Charles Freeman holds the Freeman Chair in China Studies at CSIS. Previous to CSIS, he served as managing director of the China Alliance, a collaboration of law firms that help clients devise trade, investment, and government relations strategies in the United States and China. Prior to the China Alliance, he was assistant U.S. trade representative (USTR) for China affairs, the United States' chief China trade negotiator, and played a primary role in shaping overall trade policy with respect to China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Macao, and Mongolia. During his tenure as assistant USTR, he oversaw U.S. efforts to integrate China into the global trading architecture of the World Trade Organization. He also negotiated and solved trade problems across a wide range of issues, including intellectual property rights protection; financial and nonfinancial services; tax, industrial standards, and technology policies; and agricultural market access. His career-long experience with China and other parts of Asia spans tours of duty in government, business, and the nonprofit sectors. Prior to joining the Office of the USTR, Freeman served as international affairs counsel to Senator Frank Murkowski (R-Alaska), where he advised on trade, foreign relations, and international energy matters, with particular focus on East Asia. In addition to his time with the China Alliance, his private-sector experience includes stints as a Hong Kong-based executive with the *International Herald Tribune* and as a Boston-based securities lawyer and venture capitalist concentrating on developing markets in Asia and Eastern Europe. In the

nonprofit world, he was based in Hong Kong as director of economic reform programs in China and Taiwan for the Asia Foundation.

Freeman received his J.D. from Boston University School of Law, where he was an editor of the *Law Review* and graduated with honors. He earned a B.A. from Tufts University in Asian studies, concentrating in economics, also with honors. He also studied at Fudan University in Shanghai and at the Taipei Language Institute. A second-generation "China hand," he grew up between Asia and the United States and speaks Mandarin Chinese.

Bonnie Glaser

Bonnie Glaser is a senior associate at CSIS as well as with Pacific Forum CSIS in Honolulu, Hawaii. She is concomitantly a consultant on East Asian affairs for various government departments, including the Departments of Defense and State. Glaser's research focuses on Chinese foreign and security policy. She has written extensively on Chinese threat perceptions and views of the strategic environment, China's foreign policy, Sino-U.S. relations, U.S.-Chinese military ties, cross-strait relations, Chinese assessments of the Korean peninsula, Sino-Russian relations, and Chinese perspectives on missile defense and multilateral security in Asia.

Her writings have been published in *China Quarterly*, *Asian Survey*, *International Security*, *Problems of Communism*, *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, *American Foreign Policy Interests*, *Far Eastern Economic Review*, the *Korean Journal of Defense Analysis*, the *New York Times*, and the *International Herald Tribune*, as well as various edited volumes on Asian security. Glaser is a regular contributor to the Pacific Forum quarterly Web journal *Comparative Connections*. She is currently a board member of the U.S. Committee of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, and she served as a member of the Defense Department's Defense Policy Board China Panel in 1997.

Glaser received her B.A. in political science from Boston University and her M.A. with concentrations in international economics and Chinese studies from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies.

Chih-cheng Lo

Chih-cheng Lo is Associate Professor and Chairman of Political Science Department at Soochow University and Secretary General of Taiwan-Russia Association. He is currently an executive committee member of Taiwan Thinktank and was the executive director at the Institute for National Policy Research (2002.2-2005.4). He was the host of CTS's Global Newsweek TV program (2004.11-2006.7) and Public Television Service's World News Tonight. (2003.2-2004.5) Since July 2002, Professor Lo has been a board member of the International Cooperation and Development Fund, Taiwan's foreign aid agency. Dr. Lo previously held the post of Chairman of the Research and Planning Board at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (2000.5-2002.2) He also served as Secretary-General of the Taiwanese Political Science Association during 1997-98. His research interests include East Asian security, cross-Strait relations, and U.S. foreign policy. His most recent publications include *Deconstructing "One China"* (Taipei: Taiwan Thinktank, 2007), "New Leadership Team, New Approaches to Taiwan?" in Tun-Jen Cheng et al., eds., *China Under Hu Jintao* (Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co., 2005) and *The New Leadership: Challenges and Opportunities after the 16th Party Congress* (co-eds with Yunhan Chu & Ramon Myers, Cambridge University Press, 2004). He received his Ph.D. from the Political Science Department at University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA) in 1995.

Nancy Bernkopf Tucker

Nancy Bernkopf Tucker is Professor of History at Georgetown University and at the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service. She is an American diplomatic historian who specializes in American-East Asian relations, particularly United States relations with China, Taiwan and Hong Kong. In 2007 she received a National Intelligence Medal of Achievement for distinguished meritorious service as the first Assistant Deputy Director of National Intelligence for Analytic Integrity and Standards and Analytic Ombudsman in the Office of the Director of National Intelligence. In 1986-87, she served in the Office of Chinese Affairs in the Department of State and at the U.S. Embassy in Beijing. Previously she taught at Colgate University and New York University. She has been a fellow at the Institute for Advanced Study, the Rockefeller Foundation (Bellagio Study Center), the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, the United States Institute of Peace, Harvard University, and the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences as well as a Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow and recipient of generous research support from the Smith Richardson Foundation. She has been a member of the U.S. Department of State Advisory Committee on Historical Diplomatic Documentation and the boards of the Institute for the Study of Diplomacy and the National Committee on US-China Relations and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Her Ph.D. is from Columbia University. Her book on the strategic and political history of US-Taiwan relations since 1969 *Strait Talk: US-Taiwan Relations and the Crisis with China* will be published in 2008 and her edited volume on contemporary problems in US-Taiwan-China relations and Taiwan affairs *Dangerous Straits* came out in 2005. She is the author of *Uncertain Friendships: Taiwan, Hong Kong and the United States, 1945-1992* -- winner of a 1996 Bernath Book Prize of the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, *Patterns in the Dust: Chinese-American Relations and the Recognition Controversy, 1949-1950*, co-edited *Lyndon Johnson Confronts the World* and edited and annotated *China Confidential: American Diplomats and Sino-American Relations*. Her essays have appeared in more than a dozen edited books and various journals including *Foreign Affairs*, *Journal of American History*, *American Historical Review*, *Survival*, *Political Science Quarterly*, *Diplomatic History* and the *Washington Quarterly*.

Chung-Li Wu

Chung-Li Wu is an Associate Research Fellow of the Institute of Political Science at the Academia Sinica in Taipei. Wu's research focuses primarily on American Politics, Urban and Minority Politics, Electoral Studies, Comparative Politics and International Relations. Previous to Academia Sinica, Wu was a Professor of Political Science at the National Chung Cheng University. Wu served as Secretary General of the Taiwanese Political Science Association from 2002 to 2004. Wu received his Ph.D. and M.A. in Political Science at the University of New Orleans. His most recent publications include "Divided Government in Taiwan's Local Politics: Public Evaluations of City/County Government Performance" co-written with Chi Huang (*Party Politics* 13, 2007) and "Vote Misreporting and Survey Context: The Taiwan Case" (*Issues & Studies* 42, 2006).